

Benefits for Laboratories participating in Proficiency Testing Programs

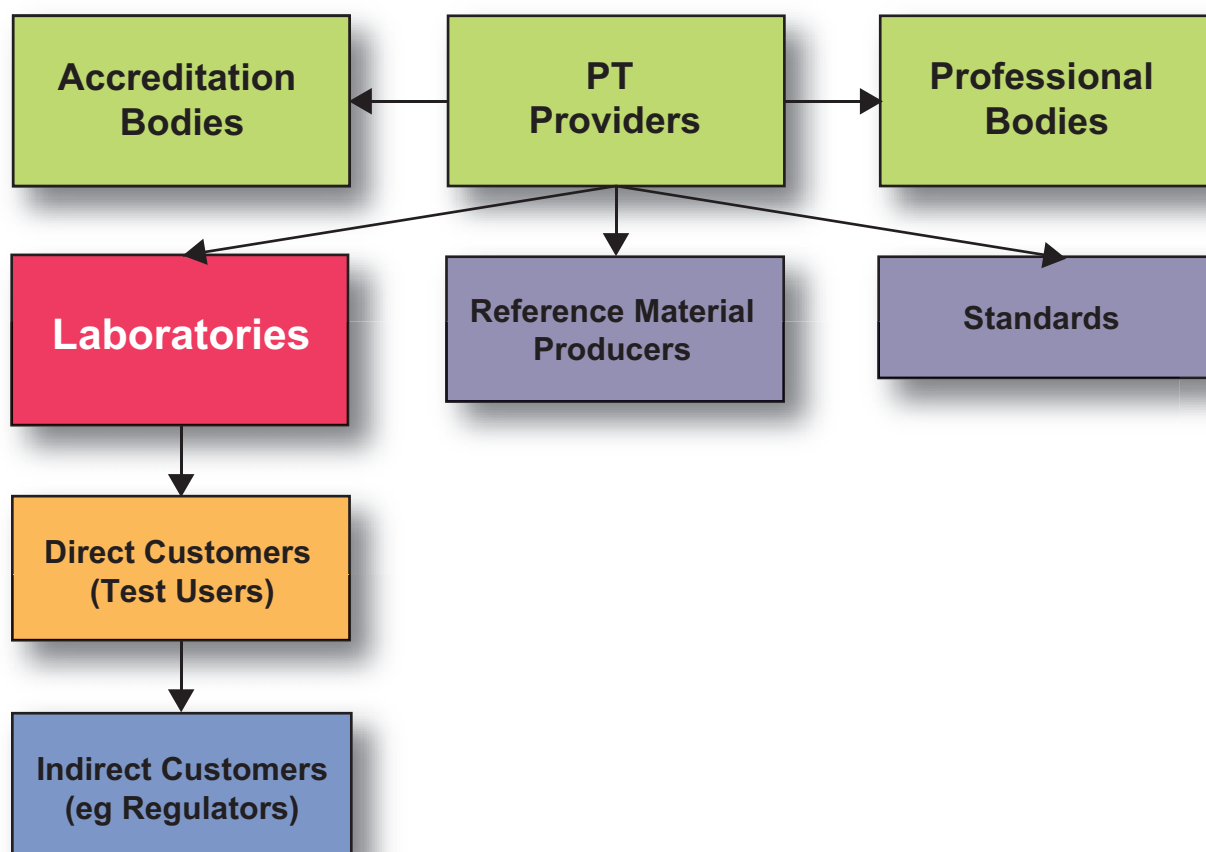


Benefits for Laboratories participating in Proficiency Testing Programs

While some laboratories may view participation in proficiency testing (PT) programs as a necessity to satisfy accreditation bodies, they could be overlooking the more fundamental benefits that can be achieved by taking part in well-designed PT programs.

Clearly, laboratories are the major stakeholders in PT program participation, but there may be other stakeholders, who also have a major interest in such programs and in the performance of laboratories involved.

The figure below illustrates the various parties who may have an interest in PT programs. However, it is the intention of this short paper to highlight the potential benefits for laboratories.





Benefits of participation

The following are some of the potential benefits which may be available to participating laboratories:

- Confirming competent performance
- Identifying testing or measurement problems
- Comparing methods and procedures
- Improving performance
- Educating staff
- Instilling confidence in staff, management and external users of laboratory services
- Comparing operator capabilities
- Generating reference materials
- Determining method precision and accuracy
- Satisfying regulators and accreditation bodies
- Providing laboratories with additional risk management

While not all of the above will be relevant for individual PT programs, some of the above benefits will be ongoing benefits available to participants from program to program.

Confirming Competent Performance

The basic purpose of proficiency testing is to assess the performance of laboratories for their conduct of specific test, measurements or calibrations. Many laboratories operate in isolation from other laboratories and do not have ongoing opportunities to compare their data with others. Without such opportunities there are risks that a laboratory's data may have errors, biases or significant differences compared to similar laboratories.

Proficiency testing provides an opportunity to undertake such comparisons and to have an independent appraisal of the laboratory's data compared to reference values (or other performance criteria) or to the performance of similar laboratories. The results from such participation provide laboratory managers with either a confirmation that the laboratory's performance is satisfactory or an alert that an investigation of potential problems within the laboratory is required.

If the proficiency testing program is an ongoing program, participation also provides laboratory management with continuous monitoring of the comparability of the laboratory's data and of its continuing effectiveness, or otherwise, in the relevant tests or measurements involved.

If competent performance is demonstrated, this, in turn, leads to a number of other potential benefits as discussed in the following pages.



Identifying Testing or Measurement Problems

(as a risk management and performance improvement tool)

If a laboratory's results in a proficiency testing program indicate that its data is not comparable to reference values or other performance criteria, the resulting investigation offers an opportunity for the laboratory to identify potential sources of error or the circumstances that precipitated the unsatisfactory performance.

Without participation in the proficiency testing program, such sources of error could remain undetected and the laboratory would not have been able to undertake appropriate corrective actions. This, in turn, could have resulted in the laboratory continuing to provide poor results to its clients or other stakeholders. Eventually, such errors could also lead to the loss of reputation of the laboratory or to legal or other action being taken by the clients or other stakeholders, such as regulatory bodies. In this regard the use of proficiency testing may be considered to be a risk management and quality improvement tool.

Comparing Methods or Procedures

For some laboratories, their participation might be used to trial their performance using a new or irregularly conducted test or measurement. In other cases, the participation may provide an opportunity to compare the results achieved by the laboratory using different methods (or different concentration levels etc) to those normally used by the laboratory.

The program itself might, in some cases, provide summaries and comparisons of all laboratories' methods. For new or unusual activities, such data could be most valuable and assist the future selection of appropriate methodology by the laboratory or indicate the need for additional investigation before adoption of new methods.

Improving Performance

When a laboratory is not satisfied with its own results in a proficiency testing program, this provides an opportunity for the laboratory's management to investigate areas where its future testing could be improved. This might, for example, include additional operator training, adoption of new or modified methods, enhancing internal quality control of data, equipment modifications, calibration or replacement etc.



Educating Staff

Many proficiency testing programs have, as one of their objectives, provision of information on methodology, data interpretation, uncertainty assignments etc which arise from the overall results in the program, or which are provided by experts involved in evaluating such results. Some programs have a comprehensive educational role for participants and individual operators.

Instilling Confidence in Staff, Management, and External Users of Laboratory Services

Successful performance in a proficiency test can provide individual staff and their direct managers with additional confidence. Other management, including those without relevant technical expertise, can also be re-assured by their laboratory's staff successful performance, often in areas of critical significance to their organization's activities and responsibilities.

External users of laboratory services, including their clients and the parties affected by the outcomes of testing, can also be given added confidence when made aware that a laboratory is willing to have its testing or measurement performance regularly evaluated through proficiency testing.

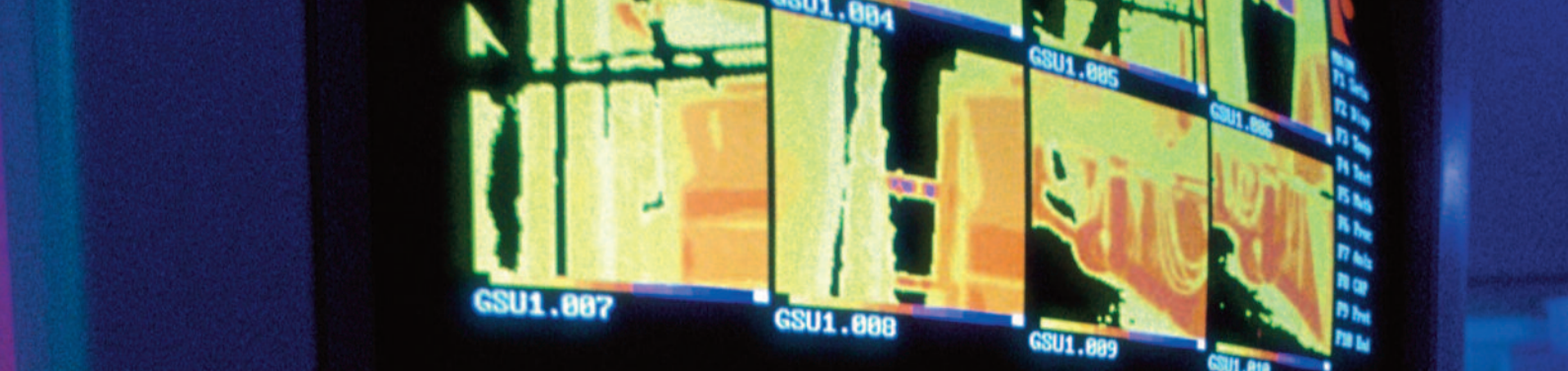
Comparing Operator Capabilities

When sufficient test material (or access to measurement) is available to more than one operator within a participating laboratory, the laboratory has the added benefit of being able to compare the results of its operators on test materials which are also being tested or measured by other external laboratories. This can assist the laboratory to not only compare the performance of its own operators, but might also provide some inputs to the laboratory's estimates of its measurement uncertainty for the relevant tests.

This might also allow the laboratory to evaluate the between-operator repeatability achieved by the laboratory compared to published (or otherwise available) data for the test methods concerned.

Generating Reference Materials

In some proficiency testing programs, where there is sufficient, stable material provided to participants, the un-used material could be useful for internal quality control monitoring of testing as a form of reference material.



Where appropriate, the reference values assigned to the material (or the consensus values achieved during the proficiency test) might be considered useful as internal reference values for quality control of testing, operator training etc.

Determining Method Precision and Accuracy

Depending on the design of the proficiency test, some programs will be useful in determining the precision (repeatability and reproducibility) or comparative accuracy of the methods used in the program. Often, such information is not published or otherwise generally available.

Satisfying Regulators and Accreditation Bodies

Finally, the successful performance of a laboratory in a proficiency test (or its effective correction of testing problems after an unsuccessful performance) may provide regulators and accreditation bodies with confidence in the laboratories whose data they endorse or otherwise recognize. The clear benefit for the laboratories is the continuation of their standing as competent organizations.

However, the internal benefits to laboratories, their staff and management (as discussed in this paper), should be of most value if they view proficiency testing as a vital tool for ongoing maintenance of confidence and improvement, irrespective of whether or not the laboratory needs to participate for accreditation purposes.

How to find a suitable PT programme

If you are looking for competent suppliers of proficiency testing programs, the signatory search directory on the ILAC website provides links to the online directories of accreditation bodies currently providing accreditation for these activities. This directory can be searched using the 'scope' function to find accreditation bodies currently accrediting proficiency testing providers and signatory to the ILAC MRA for this activity.

The scope of accreditation will in turn identify the proficiency testing schemes the proficiency testing provider is competent to provide.



About IAS

IAS is a nonprofit, public-benefit corporation that has been providing accreditation services since 1975. IAS accredits a wide range of companies and organizations including governmental entities, commercial businesses, and professional associations. IAS accreditation programs are based on recognized national and international standards that ensure domestic and/or global acceptance of its accreditations. IAS receives funding revenue through the provision of accreditation services, and the renewal of these services, as well as training offerings. These revenues are further used to participate and engage in developing industry based accreditation programs, domestic and international schemes including participation in standards development. IAS also maintains signatory status in a number of global multilateral recognition arrangements under Asia Pacific Accreditation Cooperation (APAC), International Accreditation Forum (IAF) and International Laboratory Accreditation Cooperation (ILAC).

International Credentials

As one of the leading accreditation bodies in the United States, IAS is a signatory to the three primary international organizations (ILAC, IAF, APAC) that form a unified system for evaluating and recognizing competent accreditation bodies worldwide. These organizations are identified as “cooperations” because they have agreed to cooperate with one another by adhering to a common set of accreditation criteria and to undergo periodic onsite evaluation to determine ongoing compliance with ISO/IEC Standard 17011, General Requirements for accreditation bodies accrediting conformity assessment bodies (CABs). Being a “signatory” means that an accreditation body has been evaluated onsite at its offices, a sampling of the assessments of its accredited entities have been witnessed by peer experts, and that it has been found to comply with international requirements.

These organizations agree to recognize the equivalence of accreditations granted by other signatory member accreditation bodies through a series of Mutual (or Multilateral) Recognition Arrangements (MRAs/MLAs). Once an accreditation body becomes a signatory it is obligated to recognize the certificates or reports issued by conformity assessment bodies accredited by all other signatories within a specified scope. The following organizations below make up the unified system for recognition of competent accreditation bodies (ABs).

Accreditation Programs

IAS offers the accreditation for the Testing Laboratories, Calibration Laboratories, Proficiency Testing Providers, Reference Material Producers, Inspection Agencies, Personnel Certification Bodies, Product Certification Agencies, etc.



About ILAC

ILAC facilitates trade and supports regulators by operating a worldwide mutual recognition arrangement – the ILAC Arrangement – among Accreditation Bodies (ABs) in order to ensure that the data and test results issued by laboratories and inspection bodies and the proficiency testing programs provided by proficiency testing providers, collectively known as Conformity Assessment Bodies (CABs), accredited by ILAC Accreditation Body members are accepted globally. Thereby, technical barriers to trade, such as the re-testing of products each time they enter a new economy is reduced, in support of realising the free-trade goal of *“accredited once, accepted everywhere”*.

In addition, accreditation reduces risk for business and its customers by assuring that accredited CABs are competent to carry out the work they undertake within their scope of accreditation.

Further, the results from accredited facilities are used extensively by regulators for the public benefit in the provision of services that promote an unpolluted environment, safe food, clean water, energy, health and social care services.

ABs that are members of ILAC and the CABs they accredit are required to comply with appropriate international standards and the applicable ILAC application documents for the consistent application of those standards.

ILAC is the global association for the accreditation of laboratories, inspection bodies, proficiency testing providers and reference material producers, with a membership consisting of accreditation bodies and stakeholder organisations throughout the world.

It is a representative organisation that is involved with:

- The development of accreditation practices and procedures,
- The promotion of accreditation as a trade facilitation tool,
- Supporting the provision of local and national services,
- The assistance of developing accreditation systems,
- The recognition of competent testing (including medical) and calibration laboratories,
- Inspection bodies, proficiency testing providers and reference material producers
- Around the world.

ILAC actively cooperates with other relevant international organisations in pursuing these aims.

ABs having signed the ILAC Arrangement are subject to peer evaluation via formally established and recognised regional cooperation bodies using ILAC rules and procedures prior to becoming a signatory to the ILAC Arrangement.



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Delivering Global Confidence*